½r;pum;xmrsm;u ojrirqi&m twa'½axmiravvmcsu

EEoe;[*]

pmwr;tus0;

þpmwr;on bmompum;qi&mtotjrirsm;? taw;tac: pwu;pwoe;rsm;? vrywOe;usi tawUt8ukrsm;r&&vmaom totjrirsm;? wipm;rOypmrsm;u tajccí teut"ym,rsm;u u,0uxm;on ½r;pum;xmrsm;u ojrirqi&m twaA' ½axmir avvmazmxwxm;aom pmwr;jzpygon/ ,ctcg &r;pum;xmrsm; wrjrly aysmuu,ve;yg; jzpaeontwu tcserxe;or;vaom &n½,csujzi avvmjci; jzpygon/ avvm&mwi aw;awmqijci pO;pm;rrsm;r&&vmonorrsm;u tajccí bmompum;rsm;\ teut"ym,u avvmazmxwaom ojrirqi&mtwaA' ynm &yuto;jylí &r;pum;xmrsm;u tavvmctjzp owrwavvmxm;ygon/ þpmwr;wi pum;xm[on? ojrirqi&m twaA'? &r;pum;xmrsm;u trsl;tpm; cjcm;íavvmjci;pon tyi;rsm;cí avvmwijyxm;ygon/ þpmwr;yg avvmcsu rsm;on &r;wi;&i;om;wU\ taw;tac:jrirm;r? ÓP&nxujrur? A[ow Epyrwr ayg;i;py&&vmonojrirw ayg;i;pyí teut"ym,jyn0von pum;xm rsm;u zew;Eirpr;&nwu o&vmapEily; tjcm;jynaxmipzm; wi;&i;om;rsm;\ pum;xmrsm;uavvm&mwivn; taxmutujylEirn jzpygon/

aomcsuaOg[m&rsm;- pum;xm? ortwaA'? bmompum;? Oypm? ,waA'?

e'ge;

jynaxmiporw jrermEiiawmtwi; rwi;aexivsu&on wi;&i;om;vrsl; rsm;wi u,yibmompum;? ,Oaus;r? "avx;prsm;&luygon/ vrsl;tvu bmom pum;? ,Oaus;r? "avx;pwU trsl;rsl;ujym;luaomvn; pum;xm0uaom"avon wi;&i;om; vrsl;ptrsm;pwi&alumi; avvmawU&&ygon/ pum;xm[onrm pum;\ teu? pum;twi;ü wppwpcaom teuujrlyu,í ajymqaompum;rsl; jzpay&m pum;xmavvmre,y,wi teut"ym,on ta&;ygvayon/ xoUta&;ygvaom teut"ym,oabmu azmxw&mü vwU\bmompum;qi&m ojrir? vr0e;usiwUr &&aomA[owrsm;? taw;tac: wUr&&aom ojrirpr;&nrsm;ayg;i;pyí teut"ym, u azmxw&on ynm&yjzpon ortwaA'u avvmre,y,tjzp a½;cs,to;jyl xm;ygon/ tavvmcpum;xmrsm;tjzp ½r;jyne,awmiyi;? vlivilrle,? vcsm;lrlU e,rsm;wi trsm;q; ajymq luaom &r;pum;xmrsm;u a½;cs,xm;ygon/

1/ &n½,csu

,ctcg½r;pum;xmrsm; wrjrlyaysmuu,ve;yg; jzpaeontwu tcser xe;or;vaom &n½,csujzi avvmjci;jzpygon/

---

[*] **a'guwm? wzuygarmu? jrermpmXme? yivwuolv**

1?1/ oawoear;ce;

½r;pum;xmrsm;u ojrirqi&m twaA'½axmir p;pr;avvm&mwi atmuyg ar;ce;rsm; ay:xuvmav&ygon/

1/ ojrirqi&mtwaA' qonrmtb , en;/

2/ ½r;pum;xmrsm;u tb , aqumi ojrirqi&mtwaA'en;jzi avvm&ygoen;/

tqygar;ce;rsm;teu]]ojrirqi&mtwaA'}} Eiywouon ziq owrwcsu rsm;u pmtypmwr;rsm;wivn;aumi;? tiwmeuay:wivn;aumi; ½mazavvmEirn jzpygon/ ziqcsursm;\ v&i;tcsyrm]]ojrir qi&mtwaA'}} qonrm aw;awm qijcipO;pm;rrsm;r &&vmonojrirrsm;u tajccí bmompum;\ teut"ym,u avvmazmxwaom ynm&yjzpon/ ½r;pum;xmrsm;wi bmompum;qi&m totjri rsm;? taw;tac:pwu; pwoe;rsm;? vrywOe;usir&&aom tawUtBursm;r &&vmaom totjrirsm;? wipm;rOypmrsm;u tajccíteut"ym, u,Ouonoabmu avvm awU&&ygon/ xUaumi aw;awmqijcipO;pm;rrsm;r &&vmontotjrirsm;u tajccí bmompum;\ teut"ym,u avvmazmxwaom ynm&yjzponojrirqi&m twaA'en;jzi avvm&ci;jzpygon/

1?2/ ar|mre;&v'

½r;wi;&i;om;wU\ pum;xmzew;r pr;&nwUuo&vmapEily;? tjcm; jynaxmipzm; wi;&i;om;rsm;\ pum;xmzew;rpr;&nrsm;u avvm&mwi taxmu tujy(Eirnjzpygon/

2/ pum;xm[on

pum;xm[aomaOg[m&\ teuujrermtb"mewi]]teut"ym,jr(yxm;aom OmPpr;pum;? ya[V}} (jrermpmtzU?2018?pm-91) [ívn;aumi;? lunO;u]]pum;xm qaomaOg[m&\ teuu]]pum;+tw = puwwUrwpqipum;xm}} [íjzpvm aqumi;ajymygon/ t"ym,rmpum;\ teuuqvygon/}} (lunO;?2017?pm-20) [qxm;ygon/

]]tcsUynm&rsm;uvn;]]pum;+xye}} [ony'Epcu jrermtojzi aygi;í zwv(i]]pum;xmye}} [&onjzp&m? twaumutm;jzi pum;xm[wivmaqumi; ajymygon/ ygVbmom]]xye}}y'on oi;Exm;&on (Og) jr(yExm;on[aom teuu&&ygon/]]xye}}u jrermwUu jrermtojzizwv(i]]xmyem(Og) Xmye}} [}} zwluygon/ b&m;apwtwi;ü "mwawmu]]xmyem}}onqaom ajymaeuspum;rm]]xye}}y'yijzpygon/ xUaumi pum;\t"ym,rm pum;twi;ü wppwpcaom

teuu jr'yu , íajymqaom pum;rS; [qvygon/}} (jrermpmtzJ 2017?pm-20) [qxm;ygon/

tcsKyn m&&u;rsm;uvn;]]pum;xm}} [onrm pum; \ txmuqvaumi;? jrermpum;wi oltxm [ajymavajymx&&u&m txmqaom y' \ teurm taetxm; oabmo½yuqvaumi;]]uleawmolt xmu aumi;pmoygon}} [ajymaom pum; wi txmrmy*kv taetxm;? oabmo½yuqvaumi;? oljzpí]]pum;xm[onrm tluipum;&ywpc\ taetxm;? oabmo½yulunií tajzu azm&onpum;rS; jzpaumi;jzi relqluygon/}} (jrermpmtzJ 2017?pm-20) [qxm;ygon/

xltjyi &r;wi;&i;om;rsm;u]]pum;xmqonrm ဥာဏ်း **(pum;)+**တာဝန် **(o , 0u ajymqjci;) wu½urajymbo , 0uar;aom ajympum;}} [ziqxm;ygon/**

ayyqv Ei *&i; uvn;]]pum;xmqonrm jr'yxm;aom ya [Vwpcu &maz& aom tar;ypmwpcyijzpon/}} (Pepicello & Green, 1984,P-1) **[ívn;aumi;? qweprp uvn;]]pum;xmqonrm tav;teuxm;í pO;pm;&aomar;ce;Ei tajzrS;jzp on/}}** (Sutton-Smith,1973,P-2) **[í ziqluygon/**

txuygziqcsursm;t& pum;xm\ oabmobm0u aumucsucs&rnqv{i t"ym , u , 0u&etwu o , 0uajymqcsursm;? wipm;ajymqcsursm;? tajzu qupy csicsei azmxw&rrsm;pon oabmobm0rsm; yg0iaeon [qEion/

3/ ojrirqi&m twaA' (Cognitive Semantics)

oawoeynm&irsm;on 'óeuaA'ynm (philosophical) **½axmiraeí avvm aom ojrirqi&moy (**Cognitive Secience) **[aomavvmre , y , topu 1970 ceUwi p;pr;&maz azmxwcluon/ oroyynmon pwutajccí "r"Xmeusonor** (objectivist cognitive) **uavvmjci;jzpon/ a*smvmaum u]]oroyon oauw (symbol) Ei avmutaumi; (world) u aygi;pyí t"ym , azmaom ynm[qygon/ xoroyynm avvmr e , y , rwpqi ojrirbmomaA' (Cognitive Linguistics)? ojrir rEóaA' (Cognitive Anthropology)ponynm&yrsm; quvuxe;um; vmcyg on/}}** (Lakoff , 1987, P-2) **[qxm;ygon/**

a*smvmaum u]]ojrirqi&m bmomaA'on bmompum;rsm; \ zUpn;yEi vyie;wm0ersm;u qijcio (conceptualisation)jzi aygi;pyum avvmaomynm&y jzpon[qygon/ xynm&yrwpqi ojrirqi&m twaA'? ojrirqi&mo'g (Cognitive Grammer) ponwlay:aygu vmon/}} (Lakoff , 1987, P-154) **[qxm;ygon/**

ojrirqi&m twaA'Eiywouí a*smvmaumu]]ojrirqi&m twaA'on ojrirqi&m bmomaA'\ ynm&ycwpcjzpon/ ¤i;ynm&yon teut"ym , u avvm&mwi ½yveynm ('óeuaA'ynm&ywiyg0ily;? obm0jzpwnr? opmw&m;?

toynmEi vom;wl\ tawmtBuluwlu aygi;pyavvmjci;)Ei bmompum;u aygi;pyavvmon ynm&y (metaphysical)jzpon/}} (Lakoff , 1987, P-154) [qygon/

rmwevmre; uvn;]]ojrirqi&mtwaA'ynm&yon 1980ceUu ay:aygu cjci;jzpon/ ojrirqi&mtwaA'on pum;v;Ei 0gusowpc\ t"ym,u qijcio Ei p;pr;avvmaomynm&yjzpon/}} (Maarten,2017,P-1) [í vn;aumi;? c&ppw, u]]ojrirqi&m twaA'on ojrirqi&m o'g\avvmr tpwtyi;wpcjzpy; ojrirqi&m twaA'onqijcio (aw;awmqijcip0;pm;onto)Ei xywusyg on/ a0g[m&wnaqmuyEi a0g[m&jzpp0wlon pwyi;qi&m tawmtBulrsm;r ay:aygulvmjci;jzpon/ a0g[m&wpc\ teut"ym,u avvmrwiqijcio e,y,rsm;jzpon tmumo (oU) twi;twm(space)? tcse?umv(time)? t&ntao;? *P (colour) wUay:wi rwnaeon/}} (Crystal,2008,P-68) [ziq xm;ygon/

xUtjyi atm0Ei *g'iazm0 wUuvn;]]ojrirqi&mtwaA'on ojrirqi&m bmomaA'ot&\ tpwtyi;wpcjzpon/ ,i;ot&t& ojrirqi&mjzpp0rwpqi teut"ym, jzpay:vmly; bmompum;? teut"ym,Ei ojrirwU quE,r&yu avvmaomynm&yjzpon/}} (Allwood & Gardenfors,1999,P-3) [qxm;ygon/

[w[iu]]ojrirqi&mtwaA'ynm&yon ,0aus;rqi&mojrir? pwyi; qi&m tawmtBulrsm;? vra&;qi&morponwU aygi;pyí bmompum;\ teu t"ym,u avvmaomynm&yjzpon}} (Hashim,1999,P-VI) [ziqxm;ygon/

xUaumiojrirqi&mtwaA'qonrm]]aw;awmqijci p0;pm;rrsm;r&&vm on ojrirrsm;utajccí bmompum;\ teut"ym,u avvmazmxwaomynm &y}} [qEiygon/

4/ ½r;pum;xmrsm;u trsK; tpm;cjcm;jci;

½r;pum;xmrsm;on ½r;wi;&i;om;wU\ vrryw0e;usi? toi;t0i;wi bmom pum; qi&men;vr;rsm;uto;jyKí taw;tac:aumi;rsm; ½ioevmapjci;? 0mP&n xujruapjci;? A[owrsm;<u,0apjci; tvUimtcsi;csi; tjyetvepum;xm0ulu &mr jzpay:vmjci;jzpygon/ xUaumi½r;pum;xmrsm;wi bmompum;qi&m to tjrirsm;? taw;tac: pwu;pwoe;rsm;? vrryw0e;usir&&aom tawmtBulrsm;r && vmaom totjrirsm; wipm;r0ypmoabmrsm; yg0iaeonu avvmawU&&ygon/ xawU& avvmcsursm; tay:rwní ojrirqi&mtwaA'½axmir ½r;pum;xmrsm;u

(1) bmompum;ojrirqi&mpum;xmrsm;

(2) 0ypmwipm;jci; ojrirqi&mpum;xmrsm;

(3) u,wiawUBuK ojrirqi&mpum;xmrsm;;

(4) ,waA' ojrirqi&mpum;xmrsm;

[í cjcm; avvmrn jzpygon/

4?1/ bmompum; ojrirqi&mpum;xmrsm;

ojrirqi&m twaA'½axmir ½r;pum;xmrsm;u avvm&mwi bmompum; qi&m u?r;usir? bmompum;qi&m A[ow tot jri&rwUyg0iaeon pum;xmrsm;u bmompum; ojrirqi&m pum;xmrsm;[owrwavvmygon/

om"u tm;jzi –

ar; - ဂူ,ကမ်,လှိုင် ဂူ,ဂူခမ်းခဋ္ဌခမ်း

vrtywuwi

ajz - ဂူ,ပင်းရှိ

anmics0z;

ponpum;xmwi owalumi;ur(homonymy)**u to;jy/í pum;xm0uxm;onu awU&&ygon/**

jrermtb"mewi owalumi;uu]]toxujci;waomvn; teuujym;aom pum;v;}} (jrermpmtzU? 2008? pm-377) [í vn;aumi;? a'guwmcia t;u]]½yoi (pum;v;) ci;wí teut"ym, ci;uv{i ½yoiteuu (homonym) [ac:on/ jrermpmaywi to;wiaom owalumi;u [aomaOg [m&Ei oabmci;won}}

(ciat;? a'guwm? 2004?pm-125) [qxm;ygon/

txuyg pum;xmwi uwiEi tz;wUon (ဂူ,) [ítoxutm;jzi wnr &luon/ xoUtowly; teuuonowalumi;ur [on bmompum;qi&m oabmw&m;rsm;u tajccí pum;xm0uxm;onu avvmawU&&ygon/ xoUpum;xm 0u&mwi ypmuar;o(pum;xm 0uo)Ei ypmuajzo(pum;xmajzo)wU Epa, muv; wi rrbmompum;\ oabmobm0Ei ywouon A[owrsm;o&&e vtyayon/ ar;ou bmompum;qi&m ojrir&aomvn;? ajzouxojrirrs;r&v{i xtajzu rnr{yi pO;pm;aomvn; tajzxuEirnr[way? xtcgrs;wi pum;xmar;o? Ajzq ono Epa, mulum;wi bmompum;qi&mojrir tumta0;uuvy (space) **&om; rnjzpontwu qvont"ym, &&atmi ajzqEirnr[way/ xyrom"ujy&rn qv{i**

ar; - ဂံ့,ကမ်,လှိုင်ဂံ့,မဝ်ဝ်ခင်

luurmwewluur[w

ajz – ဂံ့,ဂွမ်

luujzLaumi (y;aumiwprs;)

[onpum;xmwivn; owalumi;uen;u to;jy\í pum;xm0uxm;onu avvm awU&&ygon/ ½r;bmompum;wi wewwon luuEi E,yii,Ei opui;i,wU tay: w,uyaexion tjzLa&miy;aumi(luujzLaumi)wUon (ô) [aom toxu wluon/ xpum;xmonvn; towí talumi;t&muon owalumi;ur [on bmompum;qi&m ojrirutajccí pum;xm0uxm;jci; jzpontwu bmompum; qi&mojrirr&otzU xpum;xmu ajzqEirn r[way/

xUtjyi ½r;pum;xmrsm;wi pum;vronen;u o;xm;on pum;xmrsK;&on uvn; avvmawU&&ygon/jrerm tb"mewi pum;vru]]um&eua&Uaemu ajymi;jye jy\íajymaompum;}} (jrermpm tzU?2008?pm-?91) [í vn;aumi;? lunO;u pum;vrEi ywouí }}pum;vrqonrm pum;u um&etm;jzia½Uaemuvrvní vn;aumi;? tvsm;vuvrywívn;aumi; ajymqaompum;xmrsK; jzpavon/}} (lunO;?2017?pm-23) [qxm;ygon/ xpum;xmrsK;wi teut"ym,u jrlyEírxm;? Euí,&erv? oUtajzEio½aely; jzpygon/ om"ujy&rnqvdi

½r; **-** သူဝ်တၢ်ရှူဝ်ဝူလ်နှင်ၜ

jrerm - acsmuur;yg;rm [e;aewusm;ao

[aompum;xmrm pum;v;u um&etm;jzi a½Uaemuvrxm;aompum;xm jzpygon/ þpum;xmwi pum;v;upm;r (word play) **oabmu tajccízew;xm;alumi; awU&& ygon/ xonrmvn; bmompum;\ oabmobm0u ojriEion OmP tar[mtjri &r? bmompum;qi&m ojrir&romvdi xpum;xmrsK;u zew;Eirnjzpygon/ xyr om"ujy&vdi**

½r; **-** ပေဲုတူဝ်မခၚ်းမေုဲ ကမ်ရှခၚ်၊ ပေဲုတူဝ်မခၚ်းကမ်မေုဲ ဝမ်ရှခၚ်။

jrerm - vu,wivmawmrawUjriEi?vu,wirvmr

awUjri&/

(rsuprvdirjri&?rsuprrvdijri&)

[aom pum;xmonvn; pum;v;uum&etm;jzia½Uaemu vrxm;jci;en;u to;jy\ zew;xm;aom pum;xmjzpon/

xUalumi ½r;pum;xmrsm;wi owalumi;uen;Ei um&etm;jzi a½Uaemuvr xm;aomen;utajccí pum;xmrsm;uzew;xm;&m xpum;xmrsm;rwpqi ½r; wi;&i;om;wUwi bmompum;qi&m A[owtaw;tac:rsm; qijciwwrsm;pon totjrirsm;&aeonu avvmawU&ygon/

4?2/ Oypmwipm;jci;ojrirqi&mpum;xmrsm;

ojrirqi&m twaA'½axmir ½r;pum;xmrsm;u avvm&mwi wnrt& wipm; aom Oypmoabm(metaphor)rsm;u tajccí teut"ym,u u,Ouxm;aom pum; xmrsm;&aluni; avvmawl&&ygon/ xpum;xmrsm;u Oypmwipm;jci; ojrirqi&m pum;xmrsm;tjzp owrwavvmygon/ (Oypm wipm;r qi&m pum;xmrsm;u bmom pum;ojrirqi&m pum;xmrsm;avvmcsu[aom acgi;pOatmuwixnioi;í &aom vn; þpmwr;wi o;oeÍacgi;pOcíom avvmwijyxm;ygon/)

Oypmu jrerm tb"mewi]]wipm;aompum;}} (jrermpmtzl?2008? pm-431) [í ziqxm;ygon/

a'guwmciat;u]]Oypmwipm;r[on wppwpctm; &nñe;aomaOg[m&u ¤i;Eie;e;pypy qupyr&aom tjcm;wppwpctwu a½ajymi;o;pjci;yijzpon[qEiygon}} (ciat;? a'guwm? 2009? pm-68) [í vn;aumi;?]]pippOypmwipm;r oabmon vlavmue,y,wi tajccusaom oabmvn;jzpon/ tveto; Oiaom oabmvn;jzpon/ vlonaelpOEitr| Oypmwipm;aom oabmjzi jyÍrae on/ ajymqaeon/ awlBulaeon/ tm½xwitqi;op? toop? telop? t&om op? txtawloprsm; xi[yvmaomtcg vlonrrrwOmPxwi xi[yaeaom xtm½oprsm;Ei wnontqi;a[mi;? toa[mi;? tela[mi;? t&oma[mi;? tx tawla[mi;rsm;u csucsi;jyeow&wwly;? xtm½a[mi;rsm;u tm½oprsm;Ei csucsi;Ei;,Ovuwwon/}} (ciat;?a'guwm?2009?pm-68) [qxm; ygon/

xlalumi Oypmwipm;ron vlwlEiaelpO xawlr&aely; to;0iwius,r &on[qEiygon/ q&mBu; O;ciat;u]]Oypmrsm;u lcÍíavvmlunaomtcg tajcc tm;jzi Oypmwipm;rEprsl;&aluni; awl&ygon/ 4i;wlrm

(1) wnru tajccaom Oypmwipm;rEi

(2) qupyru tajccaomOypmwipm;r (metonymy) wljzpygon/}}

(ciat;?a'guwm?2004?pm-166) [ziqxm;ygon/

wnrq&mü yxrtalumi;t&mEi 'w,talumi;t&mwl yye;oPmecsi;wnr? vy&m;r trt&mcsi; wnr? tajctaecsi; wnr? *Pt&ntcsi; wnrwl&Eiygon/ ½r;pum;xmrsm;wi wnru tajccaom Oypmwipm;roabmu tajccí pum;xm Ouav&onu awl&&ygon/ om"ujy&v|i

ar; - ပီးခွင်ႉလိတ်းပိတ်,ဂူခၢၼ်း ၶင်းပၼ်,မူၶၼ်း လွမ်ႉသင်။

vwpq,Epq,wiuywvnxi

ajz – ၽၵ်းမီ,ၽိုၵ်, (မီရှေ)

luuoejzL (0) (trm)

[aom pum;xmwi yxrtaumi;t&m]]vwpq , Epq , }} Ei 'w , taumi;t&m]]wiuywvnxiwi}} yoPmecsi;wnrt& wipm;aom 0ypmoabmu avvm awU½&ygon/

þpum;xmwi luuoejzL\ yye;oPmermtv , wi]]wi}} uoUt½;uav; wpacsmi;&aely;? xt½;acsmi;av;\ ywywvnwi luuoet`rmav;rsm; &aeygon/ xt`rmav;rsm;on (10)`rmceU&ly;? 4i;wU\yoPmerm]]vrsm;0i;xiaeon yoPme rsK;}}Eiwaeygon/ xyoPmecsi;wnrEpcu tajccíay:xuvmon pum;xmrsK; jzpay&m xpum;xmrsK;u0uoon rryw0e;usiwi jriawUae&on t&m0w0wpcc \ yoPmecsi;wnroabmu wipm;rqi&m pwu;pwoe;0mP&rom aw;rEirn jzply;? taw;tac: jrijrirm;rm;½rom xpum;xmrsK; 0uEirnjzpon/ pum;xmu jyevnajzqoluvn; xwnrt&wipm;on oabmuoEijci;r& wpen;ojriEir pr;&nr&v|i ar;oEiajzotlum; pwtumta0;? uuvy (mental space**) jcm;em;r &om;Eiygon/ xyrom"ujy&rnqv|i**

ar; -မေးခေါင်းကွၵ်းတွၵ်း ခေါင်းကွင်ႇတွင်ႇ ခငုင်ႈသိုဝ်ႈၶွင်ႇသိပ်းၽိုၼ်သၢဝ်းၽိုၼ်။

uav;r 0upup yieq , xy0w

ajz – ၶဝ်ႈၵၢပ်ႇ

ajymi;z;

[aom pum;xmwivn; yye;oPmecsi;wnrt& wipm;aom0ypmoabmu to;jyKí pum;xm 0uxm;onu avvmawU&&ygon/

xoabmu½i;jy&v|i ajymi;z;\ yye;oPmerm tv , wi ajymi;z;aprsm; twe; vu&aely;? xtaprsm;\ tjyizuwiwpcruaom ajymi;z;crsm; txyxy z;tyxm; v|u&aeygon/ xajymi;z;crsm;\ ta&mirmvn; yiea&miEi wnr&aeygon/ þwi ajymi;z;crsm;\ yoPmeon vwpa , mu tust xyxy0wqiyEi yoPmewnaer u]]q , xy0w}}[ívn;aumi; ajymi;z;EiyiewU\ ta&miwnonu *Pt&n tao;wnru wipm;onwnrt& wipm;roabmEi wipm;ípum;xm0uaumi; avvmawU&&ygon/ þpum;xmu avvmlunv|ivn; xpum;xm0uo\ pwu; pwoe;aumi;rer? wnroabmu tajcjyKí wipm;wwr? 0mP&n jrirm;rwUu awU&&ygon/ xpum;xmrsK;u reuepmajzqEi&etwuvn; ajzqoonvn; xojriEirrsK;&&e vtyygon/ xyrom"u jy&rnqv|i

ar; - ပေႃးမီးတူ ၵမ်ႇႁၶၼ်၊ ပေႃးၵမ်ႇမီးတူ သၢမ်ႉႁၶၼ်။

rsup&awmrjriEi? rsupr&r awUjri&

ajz - မူၵ်ႇပဝ်ႇၽိူၼ်/ မူၵ်ႇမိႉ

0g;jzijyKvyxm;aom r;rwajymi;

[aompum;xmwivn; wnrt& wipm;onOypmoabmu awU&EiygonI xpum;xmwi Og;twi;& tqptyi;uav;rsm;\ yye;oPmeon rsupyoPmeEi wnr&aeon/ xtqp tyi;uav;rsm; &aev\i tjcm;wpzuurjriEiy xtqptyi; uav;rsm;uz,xwvurom twm;tq;r& awmuav\mujriEirn jzpygon/ xUaluni þpum;xmonvn; yye;oPmewnrt& wipm;aomoabmu ojriEirom tar;tajzjy'vyEirn pum;xmjzpygon/ xUaluni Oypmwipm;jci; ojririqi&m pum;xmrsm;wi ½r;wi;&i;om;wJon rryw0e;usiwi awUjriae&aom t&mrsm;u tajccí Oypmwipm;rrsm;jzi teut"ym,u u,Ouxm;onpum;xmrsm; zew; Eionpr;&nu cs;uL;z, avvmawU& &ygon/

4?3/ u,wiawUBuKojririqi&mpum;xmrsm;

ojririqi&m twaA'½axmir ½r;pum;xmrsm;u avvm&mwi u,yitawU tBuKrsm;r&&aom awUBuKrqi&m (experiential) **A[owrsm;ay:tajccí zew;xm;aom pum;xmrsm;u u,wiawUBuKojririqi&m pum;xmrsm;tjzp owrwavvmygon/ xpum;xmrsm;on rrEiouqion ,Oaus;r? vrtvmwUwi awUBuK&aom tjzp tysu? u,awUrsujrirsm;r ayguzm;vmonu avvmawU&&ygon/ om"utm;jzi-**

ar; - ကုဂ်းလုဂ်းတာခဲ,တိခဲမီ ဝခဲ်းလီလင်,လူင်းလာင်း။

OuOajcvr(rn;)eueu? &uaumi;a&mur truxu

ajz – ရွင်ဂူခ်ဲ့ယာဝ်း

½r;t;pn

þpum;xmwi rrwU\,Oaus;r? "avx;pqi&m tawUtBuK? u,awUrsujri wUr awUBuKojrivm&aom u,wiawUBuKojrir oabmutajccí pum;xm Ouxm; jci;jzpaluni;u awU&&ygon/ xoabmu&i;jy&v\i ½r;t;pnon ½r;wi;&i;om; wU\ ½r;½;&mw&,mrsm;xwi wpctygtOi jzpygon/ ½r;t;pnwi t;pnxyyi;? tv,yi;Ei atmuajcyi;[í&on/ ½r;t;pn\ atmuajcyi;u teua&miaq;jc, xm;onu]]OuOajcv reueu}} [yci;jyvuon/ ½r;wU\"avx;prm ½r;t;pnu tcgBu; &uBu;aeUrsm;wiom w;av&ly;? tjcm;tcserm;wi trrmomxm;av&luon/ xUaluni]]&uaumi;a&mur truxu}} [qxm;ygon/ xpum;xmrs;on ½r;vrs; wU\ ,Oaus;rK? "avx;prsm;uo&rom tajzreuajzqEirnjzpon/ xUaluni pum;xmOuoEi ajzqo(2)a,mulum;wi ,Oaus;r? "avx;pqi&m toitjri&r? u,awUrsujri&r? u,yitawUtjri&rrsm; wnr&&e vtyayon/

xyrom"ujy&v\i

ar; - ဂိခ်လုဂ်း၊ ဝိ့လဂ်း။

usi;ua½;pm;? wiucsexm;

ajz – မၢဂ်ႇၶူႈ

ig;0o;

[aompum;xmwi yg0iaom ig;0o;on ½r;jyne , wi trsm;q;awU&aom pm;p&m to;i , wprsd;jzpygon/ to;yoPmerm t½ , tpm;tm;zi vuon;ccelU&ly;? tv , wi cucuuav;vjzpaely; tjyicwi t0ga&mi&on tapi , uav;rsm;pm pwe;ae ygon/ tjyic\ t0ga&mi taprsm; jzpwnaeyrm ig;0uav;rsm;Ei wnaely; tv , rm ajrusi;yoPmeuoU cucuav;jzpaeygon/ xto;rsm;onao;i , ly; tyiui; lum;rsm;wi o;ly;? xtyiui;rsm;on]]wiuoU}} ajzmirwaeygon/ usi;Eiwaom to;upm;í&ly;? wiEiwaomtui;u pm;ír&ay/ xUaluml U]]usi;ua½;pm;? liu csexm;}}[qvjci;jzpygon/ xpum;xmu0uoon rryw0e;usiwi jriawU&av &on tawUt\u\u tajccí xpum;xmu 0uxm;jci;jzp&m ig;0o;Ei ig;0o;yiu rjriz;aomoon xpum;xmrsd;u 0uEirnr[way/ ajzqouvn; ig;0o;u rjriz; yguvn; xpum;xmrsd;u ajzqEirnr[way/ xUalumi xpum;xmrsd;u rrusivn &m vrtvm? tawUt\u\ojrir&rtay: tajcconitawUt\u\ ojrirqi&mpum;xm [q&rn jzpygon/ xyrom"ujy&v\i

ar; - မိူဝ်ႈလီဂ်ႇၶူမ်ႇတင်းတူဝ် ယိူ့မႃးပွို့ၶူဝ်လွမ်ႈ။

i , pOuapmilc? \u;vmawmcarmuaqmi;

ajz – မၢဂ်ႇၶိူဝ်

c&r;o;

[aompum;xmon to;tEEiywouaom u , awUrsujri A[ow&rr ayguzm; vmaom pum;xmjzpon/ c&r;o;on pwio;pwi c&r;o; \ tñmu to;wpcv;u apmilcxm;ouoU z;tyaeygon/ to;\u;vmaomtcg xtñmon to; \ xyyi;wi carmuaqmi;xm;ouoU jzpvmygawmon/ xpum;xmrsd;onvn; to;tEEi ywouaom u , awUrsujri A[ow&rom? jriz;rom tjyetve pum;xm0uEi? ajzqEirnjzpygon/ u , wiawU\u\ ojrirqi&m pum;xmrsm;wi ½r;wi;&i;om; wUon ,0aus;r"avx;pqi&m tawUt\u\? u , awUrsujriwUr &&vmaom tawU t\u\ojrirrsm;u tajccí teut"ym , u u , 0uxm;on pum;xmrsm; zew;xm; onu avvmawU& &ygon/

4?4/ ,waA'ojrirqi&mpum;xmrsm;

ojrirqi&m twaA'½axmir ½r;pum;xmrsm;u avvm&mwi ,wen;usaom us;alumi; qupyqijciojrir taw;tac: pwu;pwoe; eu½i;rwUyg0iaom pum;xmrsm;u awU&&ygon/ xpum;xmrsm;u ,waA'ojrirqi&m pum;xmrsm;[owrwavvmygon/

,waA'ynm&y (logical) Ei ywouí a'guwmciarmi0i;Ei 0;qe;viu]]t*vybmompum; **logic** u jrermbmomjyeqv(i ygVoujrermpum; ,waA' [yijyeq&mon/ t*vybmompum; **logic** uqijcir twwynm[ívn;aumi;? aw;ac:rtwwynm[í vn;aumi;? aw;ac: qijciy0ya'orsm;u avvmaom oy ynm[ívn;aumi; t"ym,ziqluon/ xUalumi,waA'[aompum;u te;pyq; Eitus,jyelq; t"ym,ay;&v(i ,waA'[on reueaomqijciy? qijcien; rsm;u avvmon ynm&yjzpon[ay;&rn}} (ciarmi0i;?a'guwmEi qe;vi? 0;? 1971?pm-3)[qxm;ygon/ q&mBu; ciarmi'iu]]qijcijci;qonrmpwu;csuwpc (0g) towpcu tjcm;aom pwu;csursm;(0g) torsm;r wpqiaw;, xwazmvujci; jzpon/ talumi; tus;Ei,0í p0;pm;Buqjci;[ívn; qEiygon[qxm;ygon/ (Khin Maung Din,__,P-24)

q&mBu;ciarmi'iu]],waA'taejzi &&vmaomtajz(0g) xwazmvuaom tou e*;[ac:qon/ e*;ay:vm&etwu taxmutuay;vuaom talumi;jy csursm;ue'ge;[í trnwyvuon/ xUalumi qijcijci;q&mü e'ge;torsm;ay: tajcctalumi;jy(qupyum e*;touazmxwvuaom p0;pm;aw;awmjci;u qv on/ qijcip0;pm;í &vmaomtou qijcio[ac:on}} [qxm;ygon/ (Khin Maung Din,__,P-25)

tavvmc½r;pumxmrsm;wi ,wen;usaom qijcip0;pm;í&vmaom qijcio rrsm;u tajccxm;aom pum;xmrsm;uavvmawU&&ygon/ om"ujy&v(i

ar; - တီမ်ိဳ,သေယို္ဝ်ဝ္ ; သုင်သေလွ္ဲ။

awmixujri? jruxuerU

ajz – တၢင်း

vr;

[on pum;xmwi ,wen;usaom wu½uqeUusiquE,r (contradiction/ contradictray) oabmyg0iaeon tq(2)c (e'ge;(2)c)u avvmawU&&ygon/

,wen;usaom wu½uqeUusiquE,ru a'guwmciarmi0i;Ei 0;qe;viu]],waA'on qijcireruavvm&mü tqrsm;wpcEiwpc rnoUreuepm quE, aeonuvn;avvmon/ þoUreuepm quE,jci;uyitqwU\ ,w quE, jci;[ac:on/ ,wen;usaom wu½uqeUusi quE,r\oabmrm tqEpcwi

yxrtqEi 'w,tqon wu½uqeUusi&rnjzpUy;? xqeUusizu tqEpc\ quE,rrwpqi qijcirerU &mazjci;jzpon}} (ciarmi0i;? a'guwmEi qe;vi? 0;? 1971? pm-105) [qxm;ygon/

þpum;xmü yxrtqwi yg0iaomawmion jrirm;aomoabm&onu rno rqo&vucUy;? 'w,tqwiyg0iaom jruonterq; oabm&onu o&vuc Uuly;jzpygon/ oU&mwi ,cpum;xmwi awmixujri&rn? jruxuvn; erU&rn qontwu xpum;xmu qijcioEi p0;pm;Uunv(i]]awmi}} ay:uta0;u vr;Uunvuv(i awmixyay:uvr;on awmixujrion [xi&on/ xawmixy ay:uvr;u u,wiu,us av(mulun vurnqv(i xvr;on? awmixywi&ae aomvn; jruxuerUaeonu awU&rnjzpon/ ta0;uvr;Uunv(i jri&onu wprS;? te;uUunv(i jri&ontjriuwprS; jzpaeygon/ xpum;xmrS;on qeUusizutqEpctay:wi qijcip0;pm;ojzi quE,p0;pm;rom tajz&Eion pum;xmrS; jzpygon/ wpen;tm;jzi]]awmixujri}} [aom e'ge;?]]jruxuerU}} [aom e'ge;torsm;qupyí]]vr;}} [aome*;tou azmxw&jci;jzpayon/ xyr om"ujy&v(i

ar; - ပေါ့ကမ်,တၢ် ခ့်,ကမ,ခါတ်, ထွမ်းခဝ့်ဂါတ်,ယီၣ်ပ်းယီၣ်း။

½uvUrao? aemuuae?a&mi;vUvn;rxu

ajz — ရော့ငဝ်း

လူ **t&y**

[onpum;xmwivn; ,wen;usaom wu½uqeUusiquE,r oabm yg0iae onu avvmawU&&ygon/]]½uvUrao}} [aomyxrtqwi a½Upum;]]½u}} Ei aemupum;]]rao}} wUona½Uaemuwu½u qeUusiaeonuawU&on/ omrmetm; jziv (oUr[w) w&pmeou&wUu ½uv(iaoEion/ oUaomrao[ajymontwu qeUusizu p0;pm;Uunv(i ouruqvaUumi;oEion/ xUtw]]aemuuae}} [aom 'w,tqu qeUusizu p0;pm;Uunv(i]]ta½Uwiraeon U}} oabmu ojrivmon/ xyrí ww,tqwi]]a&mi;vUrxu}} [qxm;&m qeUusizu p0;pm;v(i xt&mon a&mi;0,í&on ypn;r[waUumi; ovmayon/ xtq(3)&y& qeUusizut&m tm;v;u aemuq;jyevnaygi;pn; qupyp0;pm;rom]]t&y}} [aomtajzu &&rnjzp on/ xpum;xmwi ½uvrao? aemuuae? a&mi;vUvn;rxupon e'ge;torsm; tay: tajcctaUumi;jyUqupyum e*;tou azmxw&aom oabmrsm;yg0iaeon twu xpum;rS;u eu½i;aomtaw;tac:Ei p0;pm;qupyqijciEion qijci ojriryg0iaom pum;xmrS;[q&rn jzpygon/ xyrom"ujy&v(i -

ar; - ဂူခင်းသာမ်ရော့ ခီခင်းခီခင်းရှူဝ် သီခင့်လီဝ်။

ntpuo;a,mu? acgi;aygi;wpcwn;aygi;

ajz – ၆၄း

ocaemu? zcaemu

[onpum;xmwivn; ,wen;usaom aygi;pn;quE,r tjriyg0i aeonu avvmawU& &ygon/

,wen;usaom aygi;pn;rquE,rtjri (synthetic) **qonrm]]yxrtqEi 'w,tqwU\ aygi;pn;roabmt& quE,rrwpqi qijci reru &mazjci; jzpon/}} (ciarmi0i;?a'guwmEi qe;vi?O;? 1971?128) [qxm;ygon/ þpum;xm wi tq(2)&yyg0iygon/ yxrtqon]]ntpuo;a,mu}}? 'w,tqon]]acgi;aygi;wpcwn;aygi;}} jzpygon/ yxrtqwi]]ntpu}}[qxm;ontwu wnaomrS;½; wpcwn;r qi;ouvmaomorsm;jzpalumi;?]]o;a,mu}} [qxm;on twu ta&twuu]]o;}} [owrw&rnjzpon/ 'w,tqwi]]acgi;aygi;wpc wn;aygi;}} [qxm;ontwu yxrtqwiyg0iaom]]ntpu}}on ou&u &nñe;jci;r[w/ ouru&nñe;jci;jzpalumi; qijcioqupyp0;pm;v{i oEiay on/ tb,alumiqaom ntpuo;a,muu ou&[owrwvuv{i ntpu o;a,mujzpontwu O;acgi;(3)v;&&rnjzpon/ xO;acgi; (3)v;twu acgi;aygi; (3)cvtyon/ oU&mwi acgi;aygi;wpcwn;uaygi; [qxm;ontwu ou&rjzpEi ouroMjzp&ayvrrn/ xouronvn;]]ntpu}}rsm;uoU wnr&ae aom t&m0wfjzp&rn/ ta&twutm;jzi (3)c &&rn/ xt&m0wf (3)cpv;uvn; acgi;aygi;EiwaoM t&m0wfwpcu aygi;pn;ay;&rn/**

wpen;q&aom xt&m0wf(3)cpv;u aygi;pn;Eirn t&m0wfrm wpcwn;om &&rn/ xonu ,waA'oabmt& tajzxw&rnqv{i yxrtqEi 'w,tqon e'ge;rsm;jzpygon/ xe'ge;torsm;tay: tajccí pO;pm;lunv{i ntpuo;a,mu on tajco;acsmi;jzply; acgi;aygi;wpcon ,i;tajc(3)acsmi;u ppn;tyr;xm;on oabmu aumu,vuv{i]]ocaemu? zcaemu}} [aom e*;tou azmxwEirn jzpayon/ xoUe'ge;torsm;u tajcctalumi;jy{í qijciojzi qupyum e*;tou azmxw&ontwu xpum;xmrS;wi ½r;wi;&i;om;wU\ reueaomqijciy? {ijci en;rsm;? ,waA'usaom totjrirsm; yg0iaeon[qEiygon/

xUalumi ,waA'ojrirqi&mpum;xmrsm;wi ½r;wi;&i;om;rsm;\ ,wen; usaom wu½uqeUusi quE,roabm? ,wen;usaom aygi;pn; quE,roabm wUtay:wirwní teut"ym, u,0uxm;on pum;xmrS;u zew;wwon oabmu avvmawU&&ygon/

lcfi o;oycsu

tavvmc ½r;pum;xmrsm;u avvmlun&mwi xpum;xmrsm;on ½r; wi;&i;om;wU\ bmompum;y&,m,ku,0jci;? rrbmompum;\ oabmobm0u aumi;repm ojriem;vnto;cEir&jci;? A[owtlum;tjri ku,0jci;? u,yi tawt8ukaumi;rsm;rwpqi pwu;yazmEijci;? ,wen;uson taw;tac:aumi; rsm;? qijciorsm;r ay:xuvmon pum;xmrsm; jzpaeonu avvmawU&&ygon/ xUalumi aw;awmqijcipO;pm;&mr &&vmonojrir (tototjri)rsm;ay:wi rwní bmom pum;\ teut"ym,u avvmazmxwon ortwaA'ynm&yu to;jyKí ½r; pum;xmrsm;u avvmcjci;jzpygon/ xolavvm&mwi owalumi;uen;u to;jyKí pum;xm0ujci;? pum;vren;u tajcjyKí pum;xm0ujci; ponwUu awUjri&on twu xpum;xmrsm;wi ½r;wi;&i;om;wU\ bmompum;qi&mojrir? uRr;usir oabmwUu awU&ygon/ xUalumixoloabmrsm; yg0ir&aeaom pum;xmrsm;u bmompum; ojrirqi&m pum;xmrsm;[owrwavvmcygon/

xUtjyi ½r;wi;&i;om;wU\ rrywOe;usiwi awUjri&aom t&m0wuav;rsm; \ wnrutajcjyKí pwu;pwoe;aumi;rsm;jzi wipm;rOypmrsm;to;jyKí zew; xm;ononoabmrsm; yg0iaeon pum;xmrsm;u Oypmwipm;jci; ojrirqi&m pum;xm rsm;[owrwavvmazmxwcygon/ xpum;xmrsm;wi yoPmecsi;wnrt& wipm; aom Oypmoabmu trsm;q; awU&&ygon/ xUtjyi½r;wi;&i;om;wU\ ,0aus;r? "avx;p? vr0e;usir u,awUrsujriwBukc&aom awBukrqi&m ojriroabmrsm; yg0iaeon pum;xmrsm;u u,wiawBukorqi&m pum;xmrsm;[í owrwavvm cygon/ xpum;xmrsm;on ½r;wi;&i;om;wU\ a&ajrobm0? ,0aus;rtavtx rsm;Eiqavsmpm Epaygi;rsm;pmuyi ay:xuumto;jyKcluon[qEiygon/ xUtjyi ½r;wi;&i;om;wUon rrywOe;usi½t&m0w? tjzptysuwUu tajccí ,wen;us aom qupyqijciojrir? taw;tac:pwu;pwoe; eu½i;r &on oabmvuPm rsm; yg0iaeonpum;xmrsm;u ,waA'ojrirqi&m pum;xmrsm;[í cjcm;owrw avvmcygon/ xpum;xmrsm;wi ,wen;usaomwu½uqeUusi quE,roabmEi ,wen;usaom aygi;pn;quE,rtjrirsm; yg0iaeonu avvmawU&&ygon/ pum;xm\oabmrm jrKyxm;aomteuu azmxwjci;jzpay&m pum;xm 0uoEi ajzotBum;wi ojrir(tototjri) tumta0;on wnr&&e vtyygon/ ojrir (tototjri)wnrr&ygu pum;xm0uoEi ajzoEpO;tlum;wi oruuvy? tumta0; jcm;em;om;rnjzpygon/ xtcgrsK;wijrKyxm;aom teut"ym,u azmxw&ecucom; rnjzpygon/ xUo½r;pum;xmrsm;u avvm&mrwpqi pum;xmrsm;wi 0uxm;aom teut"ym,rsm;u avvmazmxw&mü rrawBukc&aom A[ow? tlum;tjri? aw;ac:qijcir pwu;pwoe;? OmP&ioer? t,tqrsm;r aygzm;vmaom tototjri &ron ta&;Bu;on u@wp&yjzponu awUjri&ygon/

e*;

þpmwr;on ½r;pum;xmrsm;wi y&yxiaeon ½r;wi;&i;om;w\ bmom pum; y&,m,ku,0r? bmompum;pr;&nxujrur? bmompum;qi&m A[ow ojri r(totjrirsm;)? wipm;rOypmqi&m ojrir (totjri)rsm;? u,yitawt8ukrsm;r &&vmaom awUukrqi&m ojrirrsm;? ,wen;usaom qupyqijcior (totjri) rsm;u ojrirqi&m twaA'½axmiravvm azmxwon pmwr;jzpygon/ tjcm; wi;&i;om;vrs;rsm; \ pum;xmrsm;u avvm&mwitaxmutu jyEivrrn[ar(mvi rygon/

u}r;u;pm&i;

jrermbmom

uav;? a'gUwm/ (2018)/ *bmompum;avvmr*/ &eue? &euewuovb? jrermpmXme/

lun0;/(2017)/*jrerm½;&mpum;xmrsm;*/pwwt8ur?&eue?rZlrpmay/

ciri?armi?"EjzL/ (2019)/ bmomaA'a0g[m&rsm;/ &eue? ee;oZiyEywu/

ciri?armi? ("EjzL)/ (2009)/ *bmomtjripmaytjri*/&eue? y*pmtywu/

ciarmi0i;?a'gUwm?Ei qe;xe;?0;/ (1971)/ *tajcc,waA'*/ &eue? wuovrsm;tycsya&;½;? bmomjyeEipmtyxwa0a&;Xme/

ciat;? a'gUwm/ (2014)/ *twaA'e'ge;*/ &eue? ynmweaqmiyEywu/

pi;xe;0;? 0;/ (2014)/ *½r;Eio/,0au;r*/ &eue? ,0au;r0e8u;Xme/

pEmaq/ (1977)/ *pum;yuajymaom'óe*/ &eue? pelunpmyEywu/

xe;jri?0;/ (1995)/ *bmomaA'*/ &eue? &euewuov *st;p(ynma&;) or0g,r vrwu/

'óeuaA'Xme/ (1999)/ *EXPLANATION OF SOME PHILOSOPHICAL TERMS*? **&eue? &eue ta0;oiwuov/**

jrermpmtzU/ (2008)/ *jrermtb"me*/ 'w,t8ur? &eue? jrermpmtzU0;p;Xme/

,0au;r0e8u;Xme/(2014)/ *½r;jyne,(ajrmuyi;)& &r;? wtmi; (yavmi)? 0? ajrmiZ;(ac:)re/? vm;[wi;&i;om;w/ ½;&m"avrsm;*/ &eue? a½;a[mi;oawoeEi trs;om;jywu 0;p;Xme/

atmijri0;?a'gUwm/ (2015)/ *bmompum;oawoe*/ &eue? "0pmtywu/

atmijri0;?a'gUwm/ (2018)/ *oawoe[on*/ &eue? {&m0Ppmaywu/

½r;bmom

လုမ်ႈပိုၼ်ၶေႃးမိူင်းၶေးပုတ်ႉထ။(ပသ–255ၶေဝ်း)။ ***ႁၢမ်းၵပ်းထုၵ်ႇလေႈႁၢမ်းတျႉဢၼ်***။ ငဝ်းၸုၼ်းမူၵ်ႉလုမ်းလူင်ဝင်ႇၶျ႕လိုင်းတၢ်း။

t*vybmom

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tav vmc &r;pum;xmrsm; (ၵႂၢမ်းတဢၼ်တႆး)

1/ ၵူ, ၵမ်,ထွႆႈ ၵူ,ၵူၼ်း။ (ၵူ,ၽင်းၶိ)

v r t yw uwi/ (anmicsOz;)

2/ ၵႆ,ပေႈလီၵ် တႆၢၽိၼ်ၶေႃး ၵွင်,ၵွတ်ႈ။ (ပီၵူလႆႈ)

luuzevnBul;q? wavmi;ao (iuaysmz;)

3/ ၵႆ,ၽႅႈလမ် တႆၢၶမ်ၶူၵ်ႉ။ (ၶဝ်ႈတမ်ၸႂး)

luuzeu? qrm, uvao (yyyaxmi;?acgyy)

4/ ၵႆ,ၵမ်,ထွႆႈၵႆ, မဝ်းၶၼ်။ (ၵႆ,ႁွမ်ႈ)

Armvw;Ar [w ? luurmwewluur [w (xi;y?luujzLaumi)

5/ ၵႃႈထိုၵ်းလူင် ၶေႃးၵမ်ႉ ၶၼ်ႈၶမ်ႉ ၵမ်,ၶၼ်ၼွႆး။ (လူမ်း)

uBo;Bu;vnpi;?a&qi;t&mrxi (av)

6/ ၵႃႈထိုၵ်းလူင်ၶေႃးပုမ်း–တေႃးယုမ်း ၵမ်,ၶၼ်တူဝ်။ (လူမ်း)

uBo;Bu;lcw; ? lcx t&mrxi (av)

7/ ၵႃႈၼမႈထဝ်ႈ သိၶဝ်–ငဝ်လုၵ်း ပွႆႉယိုဝ်ႈၼိင်ႈ။ (ၶူၼ်း)

rwwy&yiu? O;cslav;acsmi;uBrt (tr)

8/ ၵၢင်ဝၼ်း ၶုၼ်,ပိုတ်းၶုၼ်,ပိုတ်း ၵၢင်ၶိုၼ်း သိုဝ်ႈလိုတ်းလိုင်ႈ။ (ၵၼ်းမိတ်း ဝူဝ်း/ၵႃး)

aelrmau; ? nrmajzmi (Bul;wyqvnarmi;w)

9/ ၵိၼ်လၵ်း ဝီႉလုၵ်း ။ (မုၵ်း)

wiua½;pm; usi;ucsexm; (OO)

10/ ၵိၼ်လုၵ်း ဝီႉလၵ်း ။ (မၢၵ်ႉၶူႈ)

usi;ua½;pm; ? wiucsexm; (ig;Oo;)

11/ ၵူၼ်းသၢမ်ၵေႃႉ ၼိၼ်း ၼိၼ်းၶူဝ် သၶေႃးလီဝ်။ (ၵိင်း)

ntpuo;a, mu?acgi;aygi;wpcwn;aygi; (ocaemu?zcaemu)

12/ ၶူဝ်သွင်ၽိၼ် သီ,ၶၢဝ်ႈ။ (ၼိပ်းတိၼ်)

wwm;epc? we;av;c (ñyzey)

13/ ငူးလူင် တႆၢၶိူဝ်ၽႄ–ၶေၢင်းတ ပၼ်,ၶိူဝ်လိၼ်။ (ယႃ,ထူ,)

a›rBu;aumi;uiay:ao? v'ajray:ajy; (csecі)

14/ ငဝ်ႈမၼ်ႈ တၢၼ်,ၶိုဝ်းဝႆၢ ပႆၢမၼ်း မိုၼ်လဝ်ႉၵႆ, ၶႆ,မၼ်း တၢၼ်,ၶႆ,လီၼ်း။ (တူၼ်ႈမၢၵ်,ၶိုဝ်)

t&i;uBurE, ? tzsm;uluulc? olOuzwO (c&r;o;yi)

15/ ငဝ်ႈတၢၼ်,လွမ်,–ပႆၢတၢၼ်,ၵိုင်–ငွႆမၼ်းထိုင်ၽႄ။ (မုၵ်ႉၽိး)

t&i;uywavmu? t½uaumi;u ia&mu (r;yEir;awmu)

16/ ထဝ်ႈသၢင်ႇၵွၼ်ႇသၢမ်ပႃး ၶျေႃးတြႃး ၶိူင်းထမ်ႈ။ (ၸွၵ်ႈ)

u&ii , o;yg;? v|qi;w&ma [mw , (tqo;acsmi;ygu|cavmu)

17/ ထဝ်ႈသၢင်ႇၵွၼ်ႇပႃးလီဝ် ၸွင်ႇသိင်ၶိဝ်ပေႃးၵွၵ်ႇ ။ (ၼိူင်ႇ)

u&ii , wpyg;?i , oyga tmw tm; (csL)

18/ ထၢင်ႇမေႈထဝ်ႈ ပုမ်ယၢၼ်း မၢၼ်းၵၢင်ၶမ်ႈ ၵူတ်ႇ ၵၢင်ၶိူင်။ (သုတ်း/ၽေႈၵၢင်)

u|rt Auw? nrmAu½? eeurmar; (jciaxmi)

19/ ထွမ်းၵၢင်ၸေႈမႄႉၵေႃး ၶီႇၸူဝ်းလေႃႇၽႅဝ်ၽိူင်း။ (မႄႉသွတ်ႇ)

Og;½yi|um;? vsipmom;wavi , av;/ (ve;ys)

20/ သီႇၵေႃႉၸၢမ်၊ သၢမ်ၵေႃႉဝီး၊ သွင်ၵေႃႉဝိၵ်ႇလိၵ်းထီး ၵွႆႇတၢင်းၶျေႈ။ (ထၢင်ႉ)

av;a , muxr;?o;a , mu , ycw? wpUua½urm (qi)

21/ သိၵေႃႉၸၢမ် သၢမ်ၵေႃႉဝီး ပႃးလိၵ်းထီး ဝၢမ်မၢၵ်ႈ။ (ထၢင်ႉ)

av;a , muxr;?o;a , mu , ycw? tom;uo;vu (qi)

22/ သိူဝ်တၢႆ၊ ၸူဝ်ၸူလၢႆႈ ၸွင်ႉ။ (သွင်ႈတၸၢင်ႇ ၸွႆႈၸူဝ်ႉ)

acsmuur;yg;rm [e;aewusm;ao (jci;|um;)

23/ ထၼ်တိၵ်းၶိၵ်း ၸၼ်ပွင်ႇ–ထၢင်ႇထွင်ႇၶွင်ႇၸၼ်တၼ်။ (မၢၼ်ႇ(ထမ်ႈ)။ၸူင်းၽိူင်ႈ)

ywywEiayguw , ? usuEiyww , (re^ysm; t)

24/ တိမ်ႇသေယူဝ်ႈ သုင်သေလွႆ။ (တၢင်း)

awmixujri jruxuerU (vr;)

25/ တူၼ်ႈမၼ်း တၢၼ်ႇသၢၵ်း ဝိူမၼ်ႈ တၢၵ်ႇတူၼ်း။ (တူၼ်ႈၵူလၢႆႈ)

yipnuusnayU? t½uum;um; (iuaysmyi)

26/ တူၼ်ႈမၼ်း တၢၼ်ႇလိၵ်းထီး ဝိူမၼ်းဝီႈဝိပ်ႉဝိပ်ႉ။ (တွင်ထိင်)

t½ , u tyacsmi;? t½uu , yawmi (awmipi&u)

27/ တူၼ်ႈမၼ်း တၢၼ်ႇၵိူင် ဝိူမၼ်းထိူင်ၽေ။ (မုၵ်ႉၽိူး)

t&i;uvuwayU t½uuaumi;u ia&mu (r;awmur;v)

28/ တူၼ်ႈမၼ်း ပေႃးၵမ် လမ်းမၼ်ႈ ပေႃႈၵူတ်ႇ ပေႃးၶွတ်ႇယွတ်ႈ လမ်ၽိတ်း။ (ၵူၼ်း)

t&i;uwpqypm? yipnuvwpzu? tñeUurn;eu/ (v)

29/ ၶင်မၼ်းပိၼ်ၶင်ၽိူဝ်ႉ ၸိူဝ်ႉမၼ်းပိၼ် ၶိူဝ်ႉၵႆႇ ၶိႇမၼ်းပိၼ်ၶိႇလိၼ်း။ (မၢၵ်ႇလၢင်း)

ta&upe;r ta&c? tom;u|uuom;? Ouzw0 (yEo;)

30/ ၶမ်ႉယူႇတွင်ႈ ၽိူးယူႇၶိူဝ်။ (ၵွၵ်းၽိူး)

a&uatmu r;u tay: (r;cu)

31/ ၶေႃးၵွၵ်ႈတွၼ်ႈ ၶေႃးၵွင်ႇတွင်ႇ ၶုင်ႈသိူဝ်ႈၶွင်ႇ သိပ်းၽိုၼ် သၢဝ်းၽိုၼ်။ (ၶဝ်ႈၵၢပ်ႇ)

uav;u0upup yieq , xy0w (ajymi;z;)

32/ ပႃမုင်းလူင် ၵီတ်းထီ ၵၢမ်ႇထီႇၵျေး မၶၼ်းၸွမ်။ (မၢၵ်ႇၵိင်)

ig;ze;u; tau;cpw ruiyar;vmw , (emewo;)

33/ ပႃယၢၼ်ႇ မူၶၼ်ႉတေႃးၶျေး ပႃးလိူၵ်ႈၽၵ်းဝၼ်။ (ၼိမ်ယိပ်ႉၶူဝ်း)

ig;&0v , ueoi;v?u;Epyiygom; (tyEi tycn)

34/ ပီႈၶွင်ႉလီတ်းပီတ်ႇၵူၼ်ႈ ၶင်ႈပၼ်ႇမူၼ်း လွမ်ႇသဝ်။ (ၽၵ်းမီၽိူၵ်ႇ)

vwpq , Epq , wiuywvnxi (uuoejzL0)

35/ ပေႃးတူဝ်မၶၼ်းမႄး ၵၢမ်ၵႃၶၼ်၊ ပေႃးတူဝ်မၶၼ်းၵၢမ်မႄး သမ်ႉၵႃၶၼ်။ (ၵွမ်းပိၼ်ႈၽူၼ်)

ပေႃးတႃမၶၼ်းမူဝ်း ၵၢမ်ၵႃၶၼ်၊ ပေႃးတႃမၶၼ်းၵၢမ်မူဝ်း သမ်ႉၵႃၶၼ်–ၶၼ်။

vmawmrawU rvmrjri (rsuprjci;)

36/ ပေႃးမီးတႃ ၵၢမ်ႇၵႃၶၼ် ပေႃးၵၢမ်ႇမီႈတႃ သမ်ႉၵႃၶၼ်။ (မူၵ်ႇပဝ်ၽိူး/မူၵ်ႇမိူႉ)

rsup&awmrjriEi?rsupr&raw& (0g;jziijyvyxm;aomr;rwajymi;)

37/ ပေႃႉၵၢမ်ႇတႃ ၶႃၵၢမ်ႇၶၢတ်ႇ လွမ်းၶဝ်ႈၵၢတ်ႇ ယိပ်းယိပ်း။ (ၵျေႉငဝ်း)

½uvrao? aemuuae (vUt&y)

38/ ၽိူႈမိူႈပႃႇ တင်းပီ ၵိုတ်းမိူႉသၢင်းၶီ သၢမ်လိမ်ႈ။ (ၵိင်း)

wpEpv;ravmi? o;acmi;awmuseaeq (zcaemu)

39/ ၽွင်တူလိုၼ်းပေႃး တေလိူႈငိၼ်ႈၶဝ်ႈတေႃႇ ပေႃးပေႇ သွင်တၢင်း၊ (ဝူင်းဝၶၼ်း)

unjriowi; om;zjy& (ae0e;)

40/ ၽိူဝ်ႉၵႃင်ယၢဝ်း ၶဝ်ႈၵႃင်ႇ လိၶၼ်ႈၵၢင်ပၢင် ၵွၶၼ်းၽိူးလူဝ်း။ (ၽိူဝ်ၶိင်း)

ui;jyixu r;c;xuapwtr;&neUom;uswpe;r (xejcp)

41/ မီးၶျေး ၵၢမ်ႇမီးၵူဝ်၊ မီးၵူဝ်ၵၢမ်ႇမီးၶျေး။ (သူဝ်ႈသိၶၼ်ႈ/ၵူၶၼ်)

vnyi;&awmacgi;r&? acgi;&awmvn;vnyi;r& (tus?abmi;b)

42/ မီးၵူဝ် ၵၢမ်မီးၵႃင် ၶိင်ႈယဝ်းၶေႃင် ယိတ်ႇသိူဝ်ႈ။ (ၶူဝ်)

tr;ryg?acgi;yyg?ajzmiwe;aewt&m (wwm;)

43/ မေႃႈတင်ႈတွၼ်ႈ ၽိူးသွၼ်ႇၶိူဝ်။ (မေႃႈယႃႈ/ငွႈၽိူး)

atmuzurmt;? txurmr; (aq;w?r;cu)

44/ မိူႉလွင်ႇၶူင်ႈၶၢင်း ၶူၵ်ႉယၢင်ႈ ထပ်းၵူႈၵိင်ႇ။ (တူၶၼ်ႈၵူလ်)

anmiyii , rmAsijzLawem; (0g*r;yi)

45/ မၢၵ်ႇၶႄႈဝ်ငွ် တွ်ႈယွတ်ႈ။ (မၢၵ်ႇၵိင်)

acgiñetxw tzsm;uatmu? t½urmawmto; (emewo;)?

46/ မိူဝ်ႈလီၵ်ႈ ၶၵုင်ႈသိူဝ်ႈယူဝ်းယူဝ်း ယွ်မုႈ တိုဝ်းၵုပ်းတွမ်ႈ။ (မၢၵ်ႈၶိူဝ်)

i,pOuapmiNcK?Bu;vmawmcarmuaqmi; (c&r;o;)

47/ မိူဝ်ႈလီၵ်ႈ ၼူမ်ႇတင်းတူဝ် ယွ်မုႈ ပွိႇၼူဝ်လွမ်ႈ။ (မၢၵ်ႈၶိူဝ်)

i,pOwpu,v;v?Bu;vmawmuw;v (c&r;o;)

48/ မိူဝ်ႈလီၵ်ႈ ၼူမ်ႇတင်းတူဝ် ယွ်မုႈ ၼူမ်ႇတၢင်းၼူဝ် ပွိႇၵူၶ်ႈ။ (မၢၵ်ႈၶိူဝ်)

i,pOuwpu,v;v?Bu;vmawmacgi;omv (c&r;o;)

49/ လၵ်းမၶ်း မီးလၵ်းလီဝ် မတ်ႈဝူဝ်းၶိဝ် ၵျုႈပၢၵ်ႇ။ (တူၶ်ႇမၢၵ်ႇသၢင်ႈၽေႈ)

wiuwpwi? Em;u taumiig;&m (oabmo;)

50/ လိမ်ႈသဝ်ၼူၶ်းၶေင်ႈၼီ ၵူၶ်းလ ၵိၵ်ႇၵူၶ်းလီ ၶိုၶ်ႈယၢၵ်ႈ။ (တူၶ်ႈၵူလ်ႈ)

ewor;trwi rwuEi (iuaysmyi)

51/ ၵမ်ႇသိမ်ႈၵျေႈလိမ် ၵမ်ႇဝိမ်းၵျေႈထီ, ၵမ်ႇထီႇၵျေႈၼွမ်။ (မၢၵ်ႇလၢင်ႈသုၵ်း)

rcReay;yeUcRe? rzyeUMuy? ruiyeUar; (yEo;)

52/ ၵုၵ်းလုၵ်းတၢၶ်ႇတီၶ်မီ ဝၶ်းလီ ထင်ႇလူင်းလၢင်ႈ။(ၶွင်ၵူၶ်ႈယၢဝ်း)

0u0ajcvreueu?&uaumi;a&murtruxu (½r;t;pn)